IN THE CLAIMS

- 1-3. canceled
- 4. (amended) A polypeptide LSA-NRC(H) specified in SEQ ID NO:26.
- 5. (withdrawn) The LSA-NRC(H) polypeptide according to claim 3 further comprising a mutation in the T5 epitope, LSA-NRC(H)Mut, specified in SEQ ID NO:4.
 - 6-8. canceled.
 - 9. (original) A composition comprising the recombinant polypeptide of claim 4.
- 10. (withdrawn) A composition comprising the recombinant polypeptide of claim 5.
- 11. (withdrawn) A recombinant vector comprising a DNA sequence encoding LSA-NRC according to claim 1.
- 12. (withdrawn) A recombinant vector comprising a DNA sequence encoding LSA-NRC according to claim 2.
- 13. (withdrawn) A recombinant vector comprising a DNA sequence encoding LSA-NRC(H) according to claim 4.
- 14. (withdrawn) A recombinant vector comprising a DNA sequence encoding LSA-NRC(H)Mut according to claim 5.
- 15. (withdrawn) A recombinant vector comprising a DNA sequence encoding LSA-NRC according to claim 3.

- 16. (withdrawn- amended) The vector of claim 13 wherein said DNA sequence corresponds to SEQ ID NO:25.
- 17. (withdrawn) The vector of claim 13 wherein said DNA sequence corresponds to SEQ ID NO:3.
 - 18. (withdrawn) The vector of claim 16 wherein said vector is pETK(-).
 - 19. (withdrawn) The vector of claim 17 wherein said vector is pETK(-).
- 20. (withdrawn) The vector of claim 19 wherein said vector is pET KLSA-NRC^{hmut}.
 - 21. (withdrawn) A host cell transformed with the vector according to claim 18.
 - 22. (withdrawn) A host cell transformed with the vector according to claim 20.
- 23. (withdrawn) The host cell of claim 20 wherein said host is *E. coli* Tuner (DE3).
- 24. (withdrawn) A method for producing and purifying recombinant *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC polypeptide comprising:
 - (i) growing a host cell containing a vector expressing *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC polypeptide in a suitable culture medium,
 - (ii) causing expression of said vector under suitable conditions for production of soluble LSA-NRC polypeptide and,

- (iii) lysing said host cells and recovering said LSA-NRC polypeptide such that it retains its native folding.
- 25. (withdrawn) The method of claim 24 further comprising removal of *E. coli* endotoxin.
 - 26. (withdrawn) The method of claim 25 wherein said removal of endotoxin is by
 - (i)application of the lysed bacteria to a resin containing Ni-NTA and washing said resin bound material with low pH, high salt buffer,
 - (ii)removal of bound material from Ni-NTA resin and binding to other ion affinity resins such as DEAE and SP-Sepharose resins such that the LSA-NRC polypeptide binds and the endotoxins can be washed away.
- 27. (withdrawn) An antibody produced against the recombinant LSA-NRC polypeptide of claim 1.
- 28. (withdrawn) An antibody produced against the recombinant LSA-NRC polypeptide of claim 2.
- 29. (withdrawn) An antibody produced against the recombinant LSA-NRC(H) polypeptide of claim 4.
- 30. (withdrawn) An antibody produced against the recombinant LSA-NRC(H)Mut polypeptide of claim 5.
- 31. (withdrawn) An antibody produced against the recombinant LSA-NRC polypeptide of claim 3.
- 32. (withdrawn) The antibody of claim 27 wherein said antibody is monoclonal or polyclonal.

- 33. (withdrawn) The antibody of claim 28 wherein said antibody is monoclonal or polyclonal.
- 34. (withdrawn) The antibody of claim 29 wherein said antibody is monoclonal or polyclonal.
- 35. (withdrawn) The antibody of claim 30 wherein said antibody is monoclonal or polyclonal.
- 36. (withdrawn) The antibody of claim 31 wherein said antibody is monoclonal or polyclonal.
- 37. (withdrawn) A method for *in vitro* diagnosis or detection of malaria antigen present in a biological sample, comprising:
- (i) contacting said biological sample with a LSA-NRC specific antibody according to claim 27, preferably in an immobilized form under appropriate conditions which allow the formation of an immune complex,
 - (ii) removing unbound components,
 - (iii) incubating the immune complexes formed with heterologous antibodies which specifically bind to the antibodies present in the sample to be analyzed, with said heterologous antibodies conjugated to a detectable label under appropriate conditions,
 - (iv) detecting the presence of said immune complexes visually or mechanically.
- 38. (withdrawn) A kit for *in vitro* detection of a malaria antigen present in a biological sample, comprising:
 - (i) at least one antibody which reacts with recombinant LSA-NRC according to claim 27, said antibody being preferentially immobilized on a solid substrate,

- (ii) a buffer, or components necessary for producing the buffer, enabling binding reaction between these antibodies and the malaria antigens present in the biological sample, and
- (iii) a means for detecting the immune complexes formed in the preceding binding reaction.
- 39. (amended) A recombinant protein according to claim 4, wherein said purified protein is at least 90% pure.

40-41. canceled.

- 42. (original) An immunogenic carrier comprising a polypeptide according to claim 4.
- 43. (withdrawn) An immunogenic carrier comprising a polypeptide according to claim 5.
 - 44. canceled.
- 45. (withdrawn) A method for *in vitro* diagnosis of malaria antibodies in a biological sample, comprising
 - (i) contacting said biological sample with a composition comprising a LSA-NRC polypeptide according to claim 1 under appropriate conditions which allow the formation of an immune complex, wherein said peptide is labeled with a detectable label, and
 - (ii) detecting the presence of said immune complexes visually or mechanically.
- 46. (original) A kit for determining the presence of malaria antibodies in a biological sample, comprising:
 - (i) at least one polypeptide or protein composition according to claim 9,

a buffer or components necessary for producing a buffer;

- (ii) means for detecting immune complexes formed between the peptide and antibodies present in the sample.
- 47. (withdrawn) A kit for determining the presence of malaria antibodies in a biological sample, comprising:
 - (i) at least one polypeptide or protein composition according to claim 10, a buffer or components necessary for producing a buffer;
 - (ii) means for detecting immune complexes formed between the peptide and antibodies present in the sample.
- 48. (withdrawn) A method for *in vitro* monitoring malaria infection or prognosing the response to treatment of patients suffering from malaria infection comprising:
 - (i) incubating a biological sample from a patient with malaria infection with an LSA-NRC protein according to claim 1 or a suitable part thereof under conditions allowing the formation of an immunological complex,
 - (ii) removing unbound components, calculating the anti-LSA-1 titers present in said sample.
- 49. (amended) A kit for monitoring malaria infection or prognosing the response to treatment of patients suffering from malaria infection comprising:
 - (i) at least one LSA-NRC peptide according to claim 4,
 - (ii) a buffer or buffer components,
 - (iii) means for detecting the immune complexes formed between the peptide and antibodies present in the sample, and
 - (iv) optionally, a means for determining the amount of immune complex formed.
 - 50-51. canceled.

- 52. (original) An immunogenic composition comprising the polypeptide according to claim 4.
- 53. (withdrawn) An immunogenic composition comprising the polypeptide according to claim 5.

54-56. canceled.

- 57. (original) The immunogenic composition of claim 52 further comprising an adjuvant.
- 58. (withdrawn) The immunogenic composition of claim 53 further comprising an adjuvant.

59-61. canceled.

- 62. (original) The immunogenic composition of claim 57 wherein said adjuvant is chosen from the group consisting of: Montanide and alum.
- 63. (withdrawn) The immunogenic composition of claim 58 wherein said adjuvant is chosen from the group consisting of: Montanide and alum.

64.canceled.

- 65. (withdrawn) A method for inducing in a subject an immune response against malaria infection comprising administering to said subject a composition comprising an immunologically effective amount of *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC of claim 1 in an acceptable diluent.
- 66. (withdrawn) The method of claim 65 wherein said composition further comprises an adjuvant.

- 67. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 66 wherein said adjuvant is selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 68. (withdrawn) A method for inducing in a subject an immune response against malaria infection comprising administering to said subject a composition comprising an immunologically effective amount of *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC of claim 2 in an acceptable diluent.
- 69. (withdrawn) The method of claim 68 wherein said composition further comprises an adjuvant.
- 70. (withdrawn)The composition of claim 69 wherein said adjuvant is selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 71. (withdrawn) A method for inducing in a subject an immune response against malaria infection comprising administering to said subject a composition comprising an immunologically effective amount of *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC of claim 3 in an acceptable diluent.
- 72. (withdrawn) The method of claim 71 wherein said composition further comprises an adjuvant.
- 73. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 72 wherein said adjuvant is selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 74. (original) A method for inducing in a subject an immune response against malaria infection comprising administering to said subject a composition comprising an immunologically effective amount of *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC of claim 4 in an acceptable diluent.
- 75. (original) The method of claim 74 wherein said composition further comprises an adjuvant.
- 76. (currently amended) The composition method of claim 75 wherein said adjuvant is selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 77. (withdrawn) A method for inducing in a subject an immune response against malaria infection comprising administering to said subject a composition comprising an immunologically effective amount of *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC of claim 5 in an acceptable diluent.

- 78. (withdrawn) The method of claim 77 wherein said composition further comprises an adjuvant.
- 79. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 78 wherein said adjuvant is selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 80. (withdrawn) A method for inducing a protective immune response to malaria in a mammal, comprising

administering a composition comprising a *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC according to claim 1 in an amount effective to induce an immune response in said mammal.

- 81. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 80 wherein the composition further comprises an adjuvant selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 82. (withdrawn) A method for inducing a protective immune response to malaria in a mammal, comprising
- administering a composition comprising a *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC according to claim 2 in an amount effective to induce an immune response in said mammal.
- 83. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 82 wherein the composition further comprises an adjuvant selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 84. (withdrawn) A method for inducing a protective immune response to malaria in a mammal, comprising

administering a composition comprising a *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC according to claim 3 in an amount effective to induce an immune response in said mammal.

- 85. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 84 wherein the composition further comprises an adjuvant selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum. 86-87. Canceled.
- 88. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 84 wherein the composition further comprises an adjuvant selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
- 89. (withdrawn) A method for inducing a protective immune response to malaria in a mammal, comprising

administering a composition comprising a *P. falciparum* LSA-NRC according to claim 5 in an amount effective to induce an immune response in said mammal.

- 90. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 89 wherein the composition further comprises an adjuvant selected from the group consisting of Montanide, and alum.
 - 91-92. canceled.
- 93. (previously presented) The polypeptide of claim 4 encoded by the polynucleotide sequence specified in SEQ ID NO:25.